## EXERCISES 7-4

(A)

1. Simplify.
a) $(6 n)(5 n)$
b) $(-2 a)(3 a)$
c) $(-5 x)^{2}$
d) $(3 n)(-6 n)$
e) $\left(-5 x^{2}\right)\left(-2 x^{2}\right)$
f) $(3 a)(2 a)$
g) $\left(5 x^{4}\right)(2 x)$
h) $(8 y)(-7 y)$
i) $(-x)\left(-5 x^{3}\right)$
j) $\left(\frac{1}{2} n\right)\left(\frac{1}{4} n\right)$
k) $(2.5 m)\left(1.2 m^{2}\right)$
l) $\left(0.5 x^{3}\right)\left(3 x^{2}\right)$
2. Simplify.
a) $(12 x)^{2}$
b) $(-10 a)\left(17 a^{2}\right)$
c) $\left(-25 n^{2}\right)\left(8 n^{2}\right)$
d) $\left(-35 c^{3}\right)\left(-4 c^{2}\right)$
e) $\left(17 x^{2}\right)\left(5 x^{3}\right)$
f) $(-28 n)\left(5 n^{3}\right)$
g) $(3 x)(5 x)(2 x)$
h) $(-4 n)(-2 n)(-3 n)$
i) $(3 a)^{2}$
j) $\left(-2 x^{2}\right)^{2}$
k) $\left(-2 x^{2}\right)\left(6 x^{2}\right)(-3 x)$
l) $(-10 m)(-8 m)\left(-5 m^{2}\right)$
3. Simplify.
a) $\left(x y^{3}\right)\left(x^{2} y\right)$
b) $\left(m^{2} n^{3}\right)(m n)$
c) $\left(a^{2} b^{2}\right)\left(a b^{2}\right)$
d) $\left(c^{3} d\right)\left(c^{2} d^{2}\right)$
e) $\left(p q^{2}\right)\left(p^{2} q^{2}\right)$
f) $\left(x^{4} y\right)\left(y^{4} x\right)$
g) $\left(2 x^{2} y\right)\left(3 x y^{2}\right)$
h) $\left(-3 x^{2} y\right)\left(4 y^{2} x\right)$
i) $\left(-3 a^{2} b^{2}\right)\left(-2 a b^{3}\right)$
j) $\left(2 a b^{2} c\right)\left(5 a^{2} b c^{2}\right)$
k) $\left(4 m^{2} n^{2} p\right)\left(-3 m p^{2}\right)$
1) $\left(-2 x^{2} y z^{2}\right)\left(-5 x y^{2}\right)$
5. Expand.
a) $x(3 x+2)$
b) $a(5 a-1)$
c) $n(3-7 n)$
d) $-x(x-2)$
e) $-c(3 c+5)$
f) $x^{2}(3 x-1)$
g) $y^{3}(y-5)$
h) $r^{2}(2-7 r)$
i) $n^{2}\left(3 n^{2}-5 n+1\right)$
j) $-x^{3}\left(5 x^{2}-x\right)$
k) $a^{2}\left(3 a^{2}-2 a+1\right)$
l) $-s\left(7-2 s+s^{2}\right)$
6. Expand.
a) $5 x(2 x+3)$
b) $2 a(3 a-4)$
c) $3 c(5-2 c)$
d) $-4 n(2 n-1)$
e) $-7 y\left(2 y^{2}-5\right)$
f) $6 k\left(3-k+2 k^{2}\right)$
g) $2 x^{2}(3 x-5)$
h) $-4 a^{2}\left(3 a^{2}-2 a\right)$
i) $5 s\left(3 s^{2}-2 s-7\right)$
j) $3 p^{2}\left(2-3 p-p^{2}\right)$
k) $-7 a^{2}\left(3 a^{2}-2 a-4\right)$
1) $-1.5 x^{2}\left(4-1.5 x-12 x^{2}\right)$
7. Expand.
a) $3 x^{2}\left(x y-y^{2}\right)$
b) $-2 a^{2}\left(a b^{2}-b\right)$
c) $4 m\left(m n-n^{2}\right)$
d) $-3 p\left(p q^{2}-p q\right)$
e) $5 a^{2}\left(b^{2}-a\right)$
f) $-4 x y\left(x^{2}-y^{2}\right)$
g) $-2 m^{2} n\left(m n-3 n^{2}\right)$
h) $7 a b\left(2 a^{2} b-3 a b^{2}\right)$
i) $-3 p q r(2 p q-4 q r)$
j) $0.25 m n^{2}\left(5 m n-10 m^{2}\right)$
8. Expand.
a) $3 x\left(x^{2} y+y^{2} x+x y\right)$
b) $-2 a\left(a b^{2}-b+a^{2} b\right)$
c) $-3 m\left(m n-m^{2} n-m\right)$
d) $4 w\left(-3 z w+w^{2} z-w z^{2}\right)$
e) $2 x y^{2}\left(y-2 x^{2} y+3 x y\right)$
f) $-6 x y z\left(-3 x z^{2}+2 x y^{2}-y z^{2}+2 x y z\right)$
9. A field is $x$ metres wide and $(2 x+3)$ metres long.
a) Write expressions for the area and the perimeter of the field.
b) Find the area and the perimeter if $x=250$.
10. The dimensions, in centimetres, of a cereal box are $(5 x-1)$ by $3 x$ by $x$.
a) Find an expression for:
i) the volume $V$ of the box
ii) the surface area $S$ of the box.
b) Find the volume and the surface area when $x=7$.
$\underline{\text { Formulas }}$
$\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{LWH}$
$\mathrm{SA}=2 \mathrm{LW}+2 \mathrm{WH}+2 \mathrm{LH}$


| S8'tLE\$ (!! $\quad$ ZS'6S6\$ (! (q $\chi^{x} z I$ (!!! $\left(x 8 z+z^{x} 9 z\right)(!!$ $\left({ }_{2}{ }^{x} \downarrow Z+{ }_{\varepsilon}{ }^{x} Z\right.$ I) (! ( $\mathbf{~} \cdot \mathbf{S I}$ <br>  <br>  <br>  U 90SI ${ }^{2} \mathrm{zU} 0$ OL SZI (q $\left(9+x_{9}\right)!\left(x_{\varepsilon}+z^{x z}\right) \quad(\mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{0 I}$ E9SI (o 09EI (q 0ヶLI (e 6 <br>  <br>  $z^{z^{m}} z^{m} 0 t-z_{\varepsilon} M t+z_{z^{m}} \tau I-(\mathbf{p}$ ${ }_{z} u_{\mathcal{E}}+u_{\varepsilon} u_{\mathcal{E}}+u_{\tau} u_{\mathcal{E}}-(\mathbf{0}$ $q_{\varepsilon} v z-q v Z+{ }_{z} q_{z} p z-(\mathbf{q}$ $\kappa_{z} x_{\varepsilon}+{ }_{\tau^{\prime}}{ }_{z} x_{\varepsilon}+K_{\varepsilon} x_{\varepsilon}(\boldsymbol{E} \cdot \mathbf{8}$ <br>  <br>  <br>  $q_{\tau}{ }_{z} z+{ }_{z} q_{\varepsilon}{ }^{2} z-\left(\mathbf{q} \quad{ }_{z} \kappa_{z} x_{\varepsilon}-\kappa_{\varepsilon} x_{\varepsilon}(\mathbf{E} \cdot L\right.$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  ${ }^{2} 99-{ }^{2} \mathrm{SI}\left(0 \quad p_{8}-{ }_{z} v_{9}\left(\mathbf{q} \quad x_{\mathrm{SI}}+{ }_{\tau^{x} 0 \mathrm{I}}(\mathrm{E} \cdot 9\right.\right.$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  $p_{\mathrm{I}}^{\mathrm{t}}-\frac{9}{\mathrm{I}}$ (I $\quad 0 \mathrm{I}-x_{9} 00$ ( <br>  $2 \mathrm{I}-x_{8 \mathrm{I}}\left(\mathrm{J} \quad \varsigma+x_{Z}-\left(\mathrm{o} \quad 8+x_{\forall}-(\mathbf{p}\right.\right.$ $u_{\mathcal{E}}-9-\left(\mathbf{0} \quad L+p_{L}\left(\mathbf{q} \quad\right.\right.$ SI $-x_{\mathrm{S}}(\mathrm{E} \cdot \mathrm{t}$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  |
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