Date:
Name: $\qquad$

## Linear Relations

1. Create a table of values for the line $y=4 x-2$ and graph the results below.

| $x$ | $Y=4 x-2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -2 |  |
| -1 |  |
| 0 |  |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |


2. Graph the following lines by calculating the $x$ and $y$ intercepts.
a) $y+8=-2 x$
b) $5 x-2 y=10$
c) $-3 x-2 y=12$



3. Graph the lines using slope y-intercept method.
a) $y=-x+8$

b) $y=\frac{4}{3} x+1$


$\qquad$
4. Calculate the slope of the line $A B \cdot A(3,4) B(2,-2)$
5. Determine the equation of the lines
a) slope is 2 and $y$ intercept is 8
g) the equation is parallel to $y=-7 x+3$
b) $\mathrm{m}=-3$ and $\mathrm{b}=2$
h) the equation is parallel to $y=5 x-9$
c) $b=0$ and $m=-1 / 3$
d) slope is 2 and passes through $(3,8)$
i) the line is perpendicular to $y=-2 x+4$
j) the line is steeper than $y=-3 x-1$
k) passing through through ( $-3,6$ ) and $(9,0)$
e) $y$-int is -3 and passes through $(2,5)$
f) slope is 2.5 and passes through $(0,0)$
I) passing through ( $1,-1$ ) and ( 5,5 )
6. Find the equation of the line for each graph.

b)

c)

7. Silvio works in a hair salon. He has 50 regular customers. His customer base is growing at a rate of three new customers per month.
a) Write an equation to describe the total number of customers.

Let $m$ represent:
Let $C$ represent:
Equation $\qquad$
b) How long will it be before Silvio has 125 customers?
9. The cost of Jack's cell phone is $\$ 150$ plus $\$ 30$ per month.
a) Write an equation that describes the cost of Jack's cell phone as the months pass.

Let $m$ represent
Let C represent
Equation: $\qquad$
b) How much will Jack spend on the cell phone in 3 years?
8. Paula bought a parrot. The bird had a 10 word vocabulary, but Paula has taught it 3 new words per week.
a) write an equation to represent the number of words the bird can speak

Let w represent :
Let V represent:
Equation $\qquad$
b) Determine how large a vocabulary the parrot could have after 1 year (or 52 weeks)
10. Complete the table of values to find the rate of change.

| $x$ | $y$ | Rate of change $=1^{\text {st }}$ differences |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 0 | -2 |  |
| 1 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 4 |  |
| 3 | 7 |  |
| 4 | 10 |  |
| 5 | 13 |  |

a) What is the relationship between the rate of change and the slope?
b) What is the slope?
c) What is the $y$ intercept?
d) Write the equation of the line that models this linear system.
11. Model the following situations. Include 2 "let" statements and 2 equations.
a) KC Fitness Club charges a flat fee of $\$ 25$ a month plus $\$ 5$ per visit. Workout Zone charges a flat fee of $\$ 35$ a month plus $\$ 3$ per visit.
c) George wants to hire a truck to do some moving. Athena's Garage charges $\$ 80$ for the day plus $\$ 0.22 / \mathrm{km}$. City Truck Rental charges $\$ 100$ for the day and $\$ 0.12 / \mathrm{km}$.
e) Christine plans to go to college in a year and needs to save for tuition. She invests is summer earnings of $\$ 3050$, part at $8 \%$ interest per year, and part at $7.5 \%$ per year. After one year, Christine has earned a total of $\$ 234$ in interest.
b) For Nina's retirement party, her family decides to rent a hall for a dinner. Regal Hall costs $\$ 500$ for the hall rental and $\$ 15$ per guest, and Party Place charges $\$ 410$ for the hall and $\$ 18$ per guest.
d) Neil's brother has a total of 8 cars and trucks to play with. For his birthday, he wants to double the number of cars he has. If he does he will then have a total of 11 cars and trucks. How many cars and trucks does Neil's brother have now?
f) Students hold a car wash to raise money for a school trip to the west coast. They charge $\$ 7$ per car and $\$ 10$ per van. They washed a total of 52 cars and vans and earned $\$ 457$.
$\qquad$
Answers to Linear Equations
1.

| $x$ | $Y=4 x-2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| -2 | -10 |
| -1 | -6 |
| 0 | -2 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 6 |

2. a)
b)
$x \operatorname{int}(-4,0), y \operatorname{int}(0,-8)$
$x \operatorname{int}(2,0), y \operatorname{int}(0,-5)$

3. a)


b)

c) $x \operatorname{int}(-4,0), y \operatorname{int}(0,-6)$

c)

4. $m=6$
5. a) $y=2 x+8$
b) $y=-3 x+2$
c) $y=-1 / 3 x$
d) $y=2 x+2$
e) $y=4 x-3$
f) $y=2.5 x$
g) $y=-7 x+\#$
h) $y=5 x+\#$
i) $y=1 / 2 x+\#$
j) (pick any number bigger than 3 or smaller than 3 for slope) $y=4 x+\#$
k) $y=-0.5 x+4.5$
l) $y=1.5 x-2.5$
6.a) $y=-1 / 2 x+4$
b) $y=10 x+25$
6. 

a) $m$ represent month
$C$ represent customers
$C=50+3 \mathrm{~m}$
b) 25 months
b) 166 words
9.
a) m represent month $C$ represent cost $c=150+30 \mathrm{~m}$
b) $\$ 1230$
10.

| $x$ | $y$ | Rate of change $=1^{\text {st }}$ differences |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 0 | -2 | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 3 | 7 | 3 |
| 4 | 10 | 3 |
| 5 | 13 |  |

a) rate of change $=$ slope
b) slope $=3$
c) $y$-int $=-2$
d) $y=3 x-2$
$\qquad$
11.a) Let $x$ represent the number of visits.

Let $y$ represent the total cost.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=5 x+25 \\
& y=3 x+35
\end{aligned}
$$

c) Let $x$ represent number of kilometres.

Let $y$ represent the total cost of renting the truck. $y=0.22 x+80$
$y=0.12 x+100$
e) Let $x$ represent the amount invested at $8 \%$.

Let $y$ represent the amount invested at $7.5 \%$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+y=3050 \\
& 0.08 x+0.075 y=234
\end{aligned}
$$

b) Let $x$ represent the number of guests.

Let $y$ represent the total cost.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=15 x+500 \\
& y=18 x+410
\end{aligned}
$$

d) Let $x$ represent number of cars.

Let $y$ represent number of cars.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+y=8 \\
& 2 x+y=11
\end{aligned}
$$

f) Let $x$ represent number of cars.

Let $y$ represent number of vans.

$$
x+y=52
$$

$$
7 x+10 y=457
$$

